AUDITING PROCE Issued under P.A. 2 of 1968, as amended. Filling is man					
Local Government Type:	Local Government Na		County Berrien		
Audit Date March 31, 2004	Opinion Date August 5, 2004	Date Accountant September	•	ed To State:	
accordance with the Statements	statements of this local unit of gove s of the Governmental Accounting S Units of Government in Michigan by th	tandards Board (GASB) and	d the <i>Uniform F</i>		
	Bulletin for the Audits of Local Units of Contact and Interest in Michigan Survey in Mich		evised.		
We further affirm the following comments and recommendation	•	ed in the financial stateme	ents, including th	ne notes, or in	the report of
yes no 2. There are 1980). yes no 3. There are in the local under yes no 5. The local under amended [N	ox for each item below: Inponent units/funds/agencies of the loaccumulated deficits in one or more Instances of non-compliance with the loactions of eith I issued under the Emergency Municip I unit holds deposits/investments which I MCL 129.91] or P.A. 55 of 1982, as an Init has been delinquent in distributing	of this unit's unreserved f Uniform Accounting and Buder an order issued under that al Loan Act. In do not comply with standard [MCL 38.1132])	fund balances/redgeting Act (P.A. ne Municipal Fina atutory requirer	tained earnings 2 of 1968, as annee Act or its resuments. (P.A. 20	mended). requirements
yes ⊠ no 7. The local u benefits (no than the no ugger with the local ui	nit has been delinquent in distributing nit has violated the Constitutional reprint of the current year. If the rmal cost requirement, no contribution it uses credit cards and has not adopt nit has not adopted an investment pole	quirement (Article 9, Secti e plan is more than 100% ons are due (paid during the ted an applicable policy as re	on 24) to fund funded and the dependent of the dependent of the fundament	current year ea overfunding cre 266 of 1995 (MC	dits are more
We have enclosed the follow	ing:	Enclosed	To Be Forwarded	Not Required	
The letter of comments and rec					
<u> </u>	istance programs (program audits).				
Single Audit Reports (ASLGU).		<u> </u>		\boxtimes	

E & MORAN, PLLC	•	
City	State	ZIP
Saint Joseph	MI	49085-2180
	3	' ' '

Accountant Signature

Plante & Moran, PLLC

Charter Township of Coloma, Michigan Berrien County

Financial Report with Additional Information

Year Ended March 31, 2004



Contents

Report Letter	1
General Purpose Financial Statements	
Combined Balance Sheet - All Fund Types and Account Groups	2-3
Combined Statement of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - All Governmental Fund Types	4
Combined Statement of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - Budget and Actual – General and Special Revenue Fund Types	5
Statement of Revenue, Expenses and Changes in Retained Earnings - Proprietary Fund Type – Sewer Fund	6
Statement of Cash Flows - Proprietary Fund Type – Sewer Fund	7
Notes to Financial Statements	8-19
Report Letter	20
Additional Information	
General Fund: Schedule of Revenue – Budget and Actual Schedule of Expenditures – Budget and Actual	21 22
Special Revenue Funds: Combining Balance Sheet Combining Statement of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund	23
Balances	24
Public Safety Fund - Schedule of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance – Budget and Actual	25
Road Fund - Schedule of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance – Budget and Actual	26
Trust and Agency Funds – Combining Balance Sheet	27





Plante & Moran, PLLC

Suite 120
Suite 120
511 Renaissance Drive
St. Joseph, MI 49085
Tel: 269-962-8000
Fax: 269-982-2800
plantemoran.com

Independent Auditors' Report

Members of the Township Board Charter Township of Coloma, Michigan

We have audited the accompanying general purpose financial statements of the Charter Township of Coloma, Michigan as of March 31, 2004 and for the year then ended as listed in the table of contents. These general purpose financial statements are the responsibility of the Charter Township of Coloma, Michigan management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the general purpose financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Charter Township of Coloma, Michigan as of March 31, 2004 and the results of its operations and cash flows of its proprietary fund for the year then ended, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Plante + Moran, PLLC

August 5, 2004

	General	Spec	cial Revenue	Debt	Service
Assets					
Cash and cash equivalents (Note 2) Investments (Note 2) Receivables:	\$ 1,299,050 50,000	\$	690,158 210,074	\$	632 -
Taxes	8,542		45,162		-
Customers	-		-		-
Special assessments	-		19,503		-
Other	2,605		-		-
Due from other governmental units	5,643		-		-
Due from other funds (Note 3)	2,449		-		-
Other assets	-		-		-
Capital assets (Note 4)	-		-		-
Investment in joint venture	-		-		-
Amount available in debt service fund Amount to be provided for retirement of	-		-		-
general long-term debt	 -		-		-
Total assets	\$ 1,368,289	\$	964,897	\$	632

Governmental Fund Types



Combined Balance Sheet - All Fund Types and Account Groups March 31, 2004

Р	roprietary		Fiduciary					Totals					
F	und Type	Fι	und Types		Account	t Gr	oups		(Memoran	dun	n Only)		
									Marc	:h 3	31		
			Trust and		General Fixed	L	General Long-Term						
E	Enterprise		Agency		Assets		Debt		2004	2003			
\$	423,817	\$	173,653	\$	_	\$	_	\$	2,587,310	\$	2,821,540		
Ψ	1,191,934	Ψ	173,033	Ψ	_	Ψ	_	Ψ	1,452,008	Ψ	1,240,790		
	1,171,754								1,432,000		1,240,770		
	-		-		-		-		53,704		66,073		
	71,302		-		-		-		71,302		75,872		
	188,668		-		-		-		208,171		229,345		
	-		-		-		-		2,605		2,605		
	-		-		-		-		5,643		100,534		
	-		-		-		-		2,449		74,185		
	39,403		-		-		-		39,403		109,580		
	4,619,909		-		2,640,734		-		7,260,643		6,758,790		
	243,812		-		-		-		243,812		243,812		
	-		-		-		632		632		-		
	-		-				1,142,612		1,142,612		1,099,641		
\$	6,778,845	\$	173,653	\$	2,640,734	\$	1,143,244	\$	13,070,294	\$	12,822,767		



	Governmental Fund Types							
	(General	Spec	cial Revenue	Deb	t Service		
Liabilities and Fund Equity								
Liabilities								
Accounts payable Due to other governmental units Due to other funds (Note 3)	\$	16,874 -	\$	7,755 75,208 -	\$	-		
Accrued and other liabilities		- 61,678		20,290		-		
Deferred revenue (Note 5) Long-term debt (Note 6)		- -		18,690		-		
Total liabilities		78,552		121,943		-		
Fund Equity								
Investment in general fixed assets		-		-		-		
Contributed capital		-		-		-		
Retained earnings: Unreserved								
Fund balances:		-		-		-		
Unreserved								
Undesignated		1,289,737		842,954		632		
Total fund equity		1,289,737		842,954		632		
Total liabilities and fund equity	\$	1,368,289	\$	964,897	\$	632		



Combined Balance Sheet - All Fund Types and Account Groups (Continued) March 31, 2004

Proprietary		Fiduciary					Totals									
Fund Type		Fund Types		Accoun	t Gr	oups		(Memoran								
								Marc	ch 3	h 31						
		Trust		General		General										
		and		Fixed	L	₋ong-Term										
Enterprise		Agency		Assets		Debt		2004		2004		2004		2004		2003
\$ 66,72	7 \$	9,871	\$	-	\$	-	\$	101,227	\$	363,234						
7	1	161,333		-		-		236,612		1,151						
-		2,449		-		-		2,449		74,185						
9,94		-		-		-		91,917		90,129						
53,95		-		-		-		72,644		77,609						
1,370,00	0				_	1,143,244		2,513,244		2,469,641						
1,500,70	1	173,653		-		1,143,244		3,018,093		3,075,949						
_		_		2,640,734		_		2,640,734		2,542,907						
2,808,81	3	-		-		-		2,808,813		2,808,813						
2,469,33	1	-		-		-		2,469,331		2,058,622						
								2,133,323	_	2,336,476						
5,278,14	4	<u>-</u>	_	2,640,734				10,052,201		9,746,818						
\$ 6,778,84	<u>5</u> \$	173,653	\$	2,640,734	\$	1,143,244	\$	13,070,294	\$	12,822,767						



Combined Statement of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances – All Governmental Fund Types Year Ended March 31, 2004

	Gover	nmental Fund	Types	Totals (Memorandum Only) Year Ended March 31			
		Special	Debt				
	General	Revenue	Service	2004	2003		
Revenue							
Property taxes	\$ 144,331	\$ 743,314	\$ -	\$ 887,645	\$ 864,455		
Licenses and permits	59,527	3,896	-	63,423	83,991		
State sources	426,131	718	-	426,849	459,752		
Local sources	-	75,000	-	75,000	-		
Landfill tipping fees	73,917	-	-	73,917	73,774		
Charges for services	5,025	-	-	5,025	2,025		
Fines and forfeitures	-	22,045	-	22,045	22,286		
Interest	11,876	6,909	-	18,785	80,714		
Other revenue	22,019	8,847	60,000	90,866	14,209		
Total revenue	742,826	860,729	60,000	1,663,555	1,601,206		
Expenditures							
General government	488,169	-	51,273	539,442	1,664,122		
Public safety	144,848	945,295	-	1,090,143	859,924		
Public works	37,540	147,923	-	185,463	111,653		
Recreation and cultural	2,719	-	-	2,719	62,647		
Economic development	39,226	-	-	39,226	36,104		
Debt service			49,095	49,095			
Total expenditures	712,502	1,093,218	100,368	1,906,088	2,734,450		
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenue Over Expenditures	30,324	(232,489)	(40,368)	(242,533)	(1,133,244)		
Other Financing Sources (Uses)							
Operating transfers in		241,939	41,000	282,939	501,301		
Operating transfers out	(282,939)	241,737	41,000	(282,939)	(501,301)		
Proceeds from issuance of long term debt	, ,	39,380	_	39,380	1,000,000		
Ç			-	<u> </u>	170007000		
Total other financing sources (uses)	(282,939)	281,319	41,000	39,380	1,000,000		
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenue and Other Financing Sources Over							
Expenditures and Other Uses	(252,615)	48,830	632	(203,153)	(133,244)		
Fund Balances - Beginning of year	1,542,352	794,124		2,336,476	2,469,720		
Fund Balances - End of year	\$1,289,737	\$ 842,954	\$ 632	\$2,133,323	\$2,336,476		



		G	eneral Fund		
					/ariance avorable
	Budget		Actual	(Un	favorable)
Revenue					
Property taxes	\$ 137,850	\$	144,331	\$	6,481
Licenses and permits	72,000		59,527		(12,473)
State sources	426,131		426,131		-
Local sources	-		-		-
Landfill tipping fees	80,000		73,917		(6,083)
Charges for services	3,200		5,025		1,825
Fines and forfeitures	-		-		-
Interest	27,325		11,876		(15,449)
Other revenue	 3,900		22,019		18,119
Total revenue	750,406		742,826		(7,580)
Expenditures					
General government	509,188		488,169		21,019
Public safety	113,540		144,848		(31,308)
Public works	39,800		37,540		2,260
Recreation and cultural	3,275		2,719		556
Economic development	 40,515		39,226		1,289
Total expenditures	 706,318		712,502		(6,184)
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenue Over Expenditures	44,088		30,324		(13,764)
Other Financing Sources (Uses)					
Operating transfers in	-		-		-
Operating transfers out	(232,819)		(282,939)		(50,120)
Proceeds from issuance of long-term debt	 	_			
Total other financing sources (uses)	 (232,819)		(282,939)		(50,120)
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenue and Other Financing Sources Over Expenditures and					
Other Uses	(188,731)		(252,615)		(63,884)
Fund Balances - Beginning of year	 1,542,352		1,542,352		
Fund Balances - End of year	\$ 1,353,621	\$	1,289,737	\$	(63,884)



Combined Statement Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances – Budget and Actual – General and Special Revenue Fund Types Year Ended March 31, 2004

Special Revenue Funds

					'ariance avorable
	Budget		Actual	(Un	favorable)
\$	744,680	\$	743,314	\$	(1,366)
Ψ	4,200	Ψ	3,896	Ψ	(304)
	-		718		718
	75,000		75,000		-
	-		-		-
	-		-		- 2.245
	19,700 6,800		22,045 6,909		2,345 109
	8,500		8,847		347
	858,880		860,729		1,849
	- 975,699		- 945,295		- 30,404
	155,000		147,923		7,077
	-		-		-
	-				
	1,130,699		1,093,218		37,481
	(271,819)		(232,489)		39,330
	, ,		, ,		
	241,939		241,939		-
	-		-		-
	39,380		39,380		
	281,319		281,319		-
	9,500		48,830		39,330
	794,124		794,124		_
\$	803,624	\$	842,954	\$	39,330



Statement of Revenue, Expenses and Changes in Retained Earnings Proprietary Fund Type – Sewer Fund

		Year Ende	d Ma	arch 31
		2004		2003
Operating Revenue				
Sewage disposal	\$	346,585	\$	330,959
Penalty charges		16,649		15,000
Total operating revenue		363,234		345,959
Operating Expenses				
Operation and maintenance		277,530		257,402
Depreciation and amortization		227,038		223,998
Total operating expenses		504,568		481,400
Operating Loss		(141,334)		(135,441)
Nonoperating Revenue (Expenses)				
Interest income		27,498		40,119
Interest expense		(74,748)		(77,388)
State grant		599,293		151,945
Total nonoperating revenue		552,043		114,676
Net Income (Loss)		410,709		(20,765)
Retained Earnings - Beginning of year		2,058,622		2,079,387
Retained Earnings - End of year	\$ 2	2,469,331	\$ 2	2,058,622



Statement of Cash Flows Proprietary Fund Type - Sewer Fund Year Ended March 31, 2004

	 To	tals	
	2004		2003
Cash Flows from Operating Activities			
Operating loss	\$ (141,334)	\$	(135,441)
Adjustments to reconcile operating income to net cash			
from operating activities:			
Depreciation and amortization	227,038		223,998
Changes in assets and liabilities:			(= ===)
Receivables	4,570		(7,585)
Due from other governmental units Due from other funds	5,063		(5,063) 8,335
Other assets	56,813		(6,544)
Accounts payable	9,966		52,914
Due to other governmental units	38		-
Accrued and other liabilities	(7,692)		(31,272)
Deferred revenue	 341		5,359
Net cash provided by operating activities	154,803		104,701
Cash Flows from Capital and Related Financing Activities			
Principal and interest paid on long-term debt	(74,748)		(177,388)
Purchase of capital assets	(626,543)		(191,453)
Proceeds from capital grants	599,293		151,945
Collection of special assessments	 16,200		27,900
Net cash used in capital			
and related financing activities	(85,798)		(188,996)
Cash Flows from Investing Activities			
Interest received on investments	27,498		40,119
Purchase of investment securities	 (209,665)		(17,651)
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	 (182,167)		22,468
Net Decrease in Cash and Cash Equivalents	(113,162)		(61,827)
Cash and Cash Equivalents - Beginning of year	 536,979		598,806
Cash and Cash Equivalents - End of year	\$ 423,817	\$	536,979

Noncash Investing, Capital and Financing Activities – During the year ended March 31, 2004, there were no noncash investing, capital or financing activities.



Notes To Financial Statements March 31, 2004

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The accounting policies of the Charter Township conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as applicable to governmental units. The following is a summary of the significant accounting policies:

Reporting Entity

The Charter Township is governed by an elected 7-member Board of Trustees. As required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, these financial statements present the Charter Township of Coloma, Michigan. In accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, there are no component units to be included in these financial statements.

In 1997, The Charter Township created a Brownfield Redevelopment Authority to revitalize selected environmentally distressed areas within the Charter Township limits. This authority had no assets as of March 31, 2004 and no activity for the year then ended.

The Charter Township established a Building Authority during 2001, which is governed by a Board that is appointed by the Board of Trustees. Although it is legally separate from the Charter Township, it is reported as if it were part of the primary government because its primary purpose is to finance and construct the Charter Township's public buildings.

Fund Accounting

The accounts of the Charter Township are organized on the basis of funds and account groups, each of which is considered a separate accounting entity. The various funds are grouped, in the combined financial statements in this report, into generic fund types in three broad fund categories as follows:

Governmental Funds

General Fund - The General Fund contains the records of the ordinary activities of the Charter Township that are not accounted for in another fund. General Fund activities are financed by revenues from general property taxes, state-shared revenues and other sources.

Special Revenue Funds - Special Revenue Funds are used to account for the proceeds of earmarked revenues or financing activities requiring separate accounting because of legal or regulatory provisions.



Notes To Financial Statements March 31, 2004

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Debt Service Fund - The Debt Service Fund is used to account for the annual payment of principal, interest and expenses in connection with certain long-term debt other than debt payable from the operations of an enterprise fund.

Proprietary Funds

Enterprise Fund – The Enterprise Fund is used to account for the results of operations that provide a service to citizens that is financed primarily by a user charge for the provision of that service.

Fiduciary Funds

Trust and Agency Funds - Trust and Agency funds are used to account for assets held by the Charter Township in a trustee capacity or as an agent for individuals, organizations, other governments or other funds. Agency Funds are custodial in nature (assets equal liabilities) and do not involve the measurement of results of operations.

Basis of Accounting

The accrual basis of accounting is used by the proprietary fund. All governmental funds and agency funds utilize the modified accrual basis of accounting. Modifications in such method from the accrual basis are as follows:

- a. Property taxes and other revenue that are both measurable and available for use to finance operations are recorded as revenue when earned. Other revenue is recorded when received.
 - Properties are assessed as of December 31. The related property taxes are billed and become a lien on December 1 of the following year. The taxes are due with the final collection date as of February 28 before they are added to the county tax roll.
- b. Noncurrent receivables, such as special assessments, are recorded at full value and deferred revenue is recorded for the portion not available for use to finance operations as of year-end.
- c. Interest income on special assessments receivable is not accrued until its due date.
- d. Interest on bonded indebtedness and other long-term debt is not recorded as an expenditure until its due date.
- e. Payments for inventoriable types of supplies are recorded as expenditures at the time of purchase.

Notes To Financial Statements March 31, 2004

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

- f. Normally, expenditures are not divided between years by the recording of prepaid expenses.
- g. The noncurrent portion of accumulated sick and vacation pay liabilities is reflected in the General Long-Term Debt Account Group.

Fixed Assets and Long-Term Liabilities - Fixed assets used in governmental fund type operations are accounted for in the General Fixed Assets Account Group, rather than in the governmental funds. Such assets, which are recorded as expenditures at the time of purchase, do not include certain improvements such as roads, bridges, curbs and gutters, streets and sidewalks and lighting systems. No depreciation has been provided on general fixed assets.

All fixed assets are recorded at cost, or if donated, at their estimated fair value on the date donated.

Long-term liabilities expected to be financed from governmental funds are accounted for in the General Long-term Debt Account Group, not in the governmental funds.

The General Fixed Assets Account Group and the General Long-term Debt Account Group are not funds and do not involve the measurement of results of operations.

Fixed assets and long-term liabilities relating to the proprietary fund are accounted for in that fund. Depreciation on such fixed assets is charged as an expense against the operations of the proprietary fund on a straight-line basis. For the year ended March 31, 2004, depreciation totaling \$222,517 has been included in the operating expenses of the Sewer Fund.

Cash Equivalents - For purposes of the statement of cash flows, the proprietary fund considers all highly liquid investments with an original maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents.

Investments - Investments are recorded at fair value, based on quoted market prices.

Memorandum Only Totals - The total data presented is the aggregate of the fund types and account groups and is presented for analysis purposes only. No consolidating or other eliminations were made in arriving at the totals; therefore, they do not present consolidated information.



10

Notes To Financial Statements March 31, 2004

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Use of Estimates – The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principals generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Other accounting policies are disclosed in other notes to financial statements.

Note 2 - Deposits

The Charter Township's deposits are included on the balance sheet under the following classifications:

Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 2,587,310
Investments	1,452,008
Total	\$ 4,039,318

The above amounts are classified by Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement Number 3 in the following categories:

Bank deposits (checking accounts, savings accounts	
and certificates of deposit)	\$ 4,039,018
Petty cash or cash on hand	 300
Total	\$ 4,039,318

Deposits - The above deposits were reflected in the accounts of the bank (without recognition of checks written but not yet cleared or of deposits in transit) at \$4,049,511. Of that amount, approximately \$700,000 was covered by federal depository insurance and \$3,350,000 was uninsured and uncollateralized. The Charter Township believes that due to the dollar amounts of cash deposits and the limits of FDIC insurance, it is impractical to insure all bank deposits. As a result, the Charter Township evaluates each financial institution it deposits Charter Township funds with and assesses the level of risk of each institution; only those institutions with an acceptable estimated risk level are used as depositories.



11

Notes To Financial Statements March 31, 2004

Note 3 - Interfund Receivables

The following is the interfund receivable at March 31, 2004:

General Fund

Trust and Agency Funds

\$ 2,449

Note 4 - Capital Assets

A summary of changes in general fixed assets follows:

		Balance						Balance
	1	March 31,					N	March 31,
		2003 Additions			ns Retirements			2004
Land and improvements	\$	55,885	\$	49,380	\$	-	\$	105,265
Buildings and improvements		1,363,897		6,800		-		1,370,697
Vehicles		471,204		23,948		47,275		447,877
Equipment		614,786		71,856		7,500		679,142
Investment in Cemetery		23,772		5,687		-		29,459
Investment in Fire Board	_	13,363	_		_	5,069		8,294
Total	\$	2,542,907	\$	157,671	\$	59,844	\$	2,640,734

Included in the additions for the current period are the Charter Township's share of capital assets purchased by the Coloma Joint Fire Board and the Joint Cemetery Board.



Notes To Financial Statements March 31, 2004

Note 4 - Capital Assets (Continued)

A summary of proprietary fund fixed assets at March 31, 2004 follows:

			Depreciable
	Se	ewer Fund	Life-Years
Land	\$	87,414	-
Sewer mains and extensions		8,968,107	40
Buildings and improvements		166,699	25
Equipment		15,767	5-10
Motor vehicles		28,760	5
Total		9,266,747	
Less accumulated depreciation		4,646,838	
Net	\$	4,619,909	
Note 5 Defermed December			
Note 5 - Deferred Revenue			
Deferred revenue consists of the following:			
Special Revenue Funds			
Special assessments	\$	18,690	
Special assessments	Ψ	10,070	
Enterprise Funds			
Customer billings		53,954	
G			
Total deferred revenue	\$	72,644	
	=		



Notes To Financial Statements March 31, 2004

Note 6 - Long-Term Debt

Outstanding Debt

The following is a summary of the debt outstanding of the Charter Township:

	Number of	Interest	Maturing	Principal	
	Issues Rate Th		Through	Outstanding	
General Long-Term Debt: Accumulated employee Benefits Land Contract General obligation bond	1 1	6.00% 4.75%	2009 2042	\$ 113,271 38,973 991,000	
Total general long-term debt				1,143,244	
Enterprise Funds: General obligation sanitary sewage disposal bonds	1	5.00%-5.70%	2019	1,370,000	
Total long-term debt				\$ 2,513,244	

The accumulated employee benefits represent the estimated liability to be paid governmental fund type employees under the Charter Township's sick and vacation pay policy, net of the portion estimated to be paid currently (which has been recorded as a liability in the applicable governmental fund). Under the Charter Township's policy, employees earn sick and vacation time based on time of service with the Charter Township.

Changes in Long-Term Debt

The following is a summary of long-term debt transactions of the Charter Township for the year ended March 31, 2004:

Balance at April 1, 2003	\$ 2,469,641
Increase in obligation for employee benefits New debt issued Debt retired	 13,630 39,380 (9,407)
Balance at March 31, 2004	\$ 2,513,244



Notes To Financial Statements March 31, 2004

Note 6 - Long-Term Debt (Continued)

Debt Service Requirements

The annual requirements to service all debt outstanding as of March 31, 2004 (excluding employee benefits) including both principal and interest, are as follows:

2005	\$	187,801
	Ψ	•
2006		184,863
2007		180,874
2008		179,786
2009		202,081
2010 and after		3,424,597
Total	\$	4,360,002
rotai	Ψ	7,300,002

Total interest incurred by the Charter Township for the year ended March 31, 2004 was approximately \$110,000.

Note 7 - Risk Management

The Charter Township is exposed to various risks of loss related to property loss, torts, errors and omissions, employee injuries (workers' compensation), as well as medical benefits provided to employees. The Charter Township has purchased private insurance for claims relating to workers' compensation and all medical claims, and participates in the Michigan Townships Participating Plan for all other claims.

The Michigan Townships Participating Plan operates as an insurance purchasing pool for local units of government in Michigan. The Plan purchases commercial insurance on behalf of its members at a lower cost than would be available on an individual basis.



Notes To Financial Statements March 31, 2004

Note 8 - Budget Information

The budget is prepared by the Charter Township's Supervisor and adopted by the Charter Township Board; subsequent amendments are approved by the Charter Township Board. Unexpended appropriations lapse at year-end; encumbrances are not included as expenditures. The amount of encumbrances outstanding at March 31, 2004 has not been calculated.

The budget has been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The budget statement comparing actual to budgeted revenues and expenditures is presented on the same basis of accounting used in preparing the adopted budget.

The budget has been adopted on an activity basis; expenditures at this level in excess of amounts budgeted is a violation of Michigan law. A comparison of actual results of operations to the General Fund and Special Revenue Funds budgets as adopted by the Charter Township Board is included in the additional information. This comparison includes expenditure budget overruns.

Significant expenditure budget overruns were as follows:

	[Budget	 Actual
General Fund:			
Public Safety			
Inspection Department	\$	87,030	\$ 114,247
Operating Transfers Out		232,819	282,939

Note 9 – Joint Ventures

The Township, along with the City of Coloma, is a member of the Coloma Joint Fire Board. On dissolution of the Fire Board, the net assets will be shared on a pro-rata basis as follows: 60 percent to the Charter Township of Coloma and 40 percent to City of Coloma.

The Fire Board is governed by an administrative board of six members consisting of three members each from both the City of Coloma and the Charter Township of Coloma.

The Charter Township's share of fixed assets purchased has been recorded in the General Fixed Asset Account Groups as they occur.



Notes To Financial Statements March 31, 2004

Note 9 - Joint Ventures (Continued)

The Charter Township's remaining net investment is also reported in the General Fixed Asset Account Group. The Charter Township's equity interest in the Fire Board is \$8,294 at March 31, 2004. Complete financial statements for the Fire Board can be obtained from the City of Coloma Mayor's office.

The Charter Township is a participant with the City of Coloma in a joint venture to provide for the administration of the cemetery and its operations. On dissolution of the Board, the net assets will be shared on a pro-rata basis as follows: 60 percent to the Charter Township of Coloma and 40 percent to the City of Coloma.

The Coloma Charter Township & City Cemetery (Cemetery Board) is governed by an administrative board of five members consisting of three members from the Charter Township of Coloma and two from the City of Coloma.

The Charter Township's share of fixed assets purchased has been recorded in the General Fixed Asset Account Group as they occur.

The Charter Township's remaining net investment is also reported in the General Fixed Asset Account Group. The Charter Township's equity interest in the Cemetery Board is \$29,459 at March 31, 2004. Complete financial statements for the Cemetery Board can be obtained from the City of Coloma Treasurer's office.

The Township is a participant with the City of Coloma, City of Watervliet, and Township of Watervliet in a joint venture to provide sanitary sewage treatment and collection facilities for the residents of these communities. The Paw Paw Lake Regional Joint Sewage Disposal Board was created for that purpose. On dissolution of the Board, the net assets of the Joint Sewage Plant Disposal Board will be shared equally with the Cities of Coloma and Watervliet and the Township of Watervliet.

The Paw Paw Lake Regional Joint Sewage Disposal Board is governed by a board of eight members consisting of two members from each of the participating municipalities.

The Township's net investment and its share of the operating results are reported in the Township's Sewer Fund (an Enterprise Fund). The Township's equity interest in the Board was \$243,812 at March 31, 2004 (the Board's year-end). Complete financial statements for the Paw Paw Lake Regional Joint Sewage Disposal Board can be obtained from the Charter Township of Coloma Treasurer's office.



Notes To Financial Statements March 31, 2004

Note 10 - Defined Contribution Plan

The Charter Township maintains a simplified employee pension plan, which is a defined contribution pension plan. The employer contributions are made directly to an IRA set up by the employee with a qualified financial institution. In a defined contribution plan, benefits depend solely on amounts contributed to the plan plus investment income. As established by the Township Board, the Charter Township will match employee contributions up to 6 percent of the employee's base pay. In accordance with these requirements, the Charter Township contributed approximately \$23,000 for the year ended March 31, 2004.

The Charter Township police officers will begin participating in the Michigan Municipal Employees' Retirement System (MMERS) as of April 1, 2004. Contributions to the plan will begin in fiscal 2005.

Note 11 - Construction Code Fees

The Charter Township oversees building construction, in accordance with the State's construction code act, including inspection of building construction and renovation to ensure compliance with the building codes. The Charter Township charges fees for these services. Beginning January 1, 2000, the law requires that collection of these fees be used only for construction code costs, including an allocation of estimated overhead costs. A summary of the current year activity and the cumulative shortfall generated since January 1, 2000 is as follows:

Deficit - April 1, 2003	\$ (1,165)
Revenue	59,527
Related expenditures: Direct costs	 114,247
Deficit - March 31, 2004	\$ (55,885)

Note 12 - Upcoming Reporting Change

For the year beginning April 1, 2004, the Charter Township will adopt GASB Statement Number 34. This will dramatically revise the information being reported in these financial statements. Governmental activities will report information by individually significant fund, as well as in total on the full accrual basis of accounting. Enterprise funds will no longer report capital contributions as a direct increase to equity. Information is not available to present pro-forma data that would show the effect of this change.



Notes To Financial Statements March 31, 2004

Note 13 - Equity Interest in Paw Paw Lake Regional Joint Sewage Disposal Board

The Paw Paw Lake Regional Joint Sewage Disposal Board had previously been excluded from the financial statements for the Charter Township of Coloma.

As a result of the above, retained earnings have been adjusted as follows:

	Enterprise
	Fund
Retained earnings - April 1, 2002, as previously reported	\$ 1,835,575
Investment in Joint Sewer Board at April 1, 2002	243,812
Retained earnings - April 1, 2002, as adjusted	\$ 2,079,387



Additional Information







Suite 120 511 Renaissance Drive St. Joseph, MI 49085 Tel: 269.982.8000 Fax: 269.982.2800 plantemoran.com

Members of the Township Board Charter Township of Coloma, Michigan

We have audited the general purpose financial statements of the Charter Township of Coloma, Michigan for the year ended March 31, 2004. Our audit was made for the purpose of forming an opinion on the general purpose financial statements taken as a whole. The additional information listed in the table of contents is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the general purpose financial statements of the Charter Township of Coloma, Michigan. This information has been subjected to the procedures applied in the audit of the general purpose financial statements and, in our opinion, is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the general purpose financial statements taken as a whole.

Plante & Moran, PLLC

August 5, 2004

General Fund Schedule of Revenue – Budget and Actual Year Ended March 31, 2004

		Variance					
	2004	2004			Favorable		2003
	 Budget		Actual	(Un	favorable)		Actual
Property Taxes							
Real and personal property taxes	\$ 96,750	\$	102,099	\$	5,349	\$	97,556
Mobile home taxes	1,100		1,214		114		1,088
Property tax administration fees	 40,000		41,018		1,018		41,496
Total property taxes	137,850		144,331		6,481		140,140
Licenses and Permits							
	47 500		41 242		(F. 2F.0)		E0 777
Building	46,500		41,242		(5,258)		50,777
Electrical, mechanical and plumbing Other	23,500		18,285		(5,215)		25,469
Other	 2,000				(2,000)		7,730
Total licenses and permits	72,000		59,527		(12,473)		83,976
State Sources	426,131		426,131		-		458,674
Landfill Tipping Fees	80,000		73,917		(6,083)		73,774
Charges for Services	3,200		5,025		1,825		2,025
Interest and Rents	27,325		11,876		(15,449)		21,112
Insurance Proceeds	-		-		-		49,205
Other Revenue	 3,900		22,019		18,119		7,238
Total revenue	\$ 750,406	\$	742,826	\$	(7,580)	\$	836,144



General Fund Schedule of Expenditures – Budget and Actual Year Ended March 31, 2004

		Variance					
	2004		2004	ı	Favorable		2003
	Budget		Actual	(U	nfavorable)		Actual
General Government							
Township board	\$ 79,500	\$	80,854	\$	(1,354)	\$	80,501
Supervisor	14,576		12,355		2,221		6,236
Tax Administration	55,500		48,444		7,056		49,722
Clerk	88,000		86,376		1,624		86,368
Treasurer	14,400		14,680		(280)		12,722
Elections	5,150		1,373		3,777		10,124
Cemetery	46,737		47,251		(514)		47,482
Building and grounds	 205,325		196,836		8,489		34,666
Total general government	509,188		488,169		21,019		327,821
Public Safety							
Inspection department	87,030		114,247		(27,217)		74,988
Planning commission	26,510		30,601		(4,091)		24,614
. ia.i.i.i.g co.i.i.iissicii	 20,0.0				(1,07.)	-	= 1,70
Total public safety	113,540		144,848		(31,308)		99,602
Public Works	39,800		37,540		2,260		62,700
Recreation and Cultural							
Library	800		769		31		59,672
Community relations	2,475		1,950		525		2,975
Community rolations	 2/170		17700		020		2///0
Total recreation and cultural	3,275		2,719		556		62,647
Economic Development	 40,515		39,226		1,289		36,104
Total	\$ 706,318	\$	712,502	\$	(6,184)	\$	588,874



Special Revenue Funds Combining Balance Sheet March 31, 2004

				Totals				
	Public Safety		Road	2004			2003	
Assets								
Cash	\$	318,425	\$ 371,733	\$	690,158	\$	596,616	
Investments		110,074	100,000		210,074		208,521	
Receivables:								
Taxes		35,834	9,328		45,162		55,419	
Special assessment		-	19,503		19,503		24,477	
Prepaid expenses		-	-		-		8,843	
Due from other governmental units			 				182	
Total assets	\$	464,333	\$ 500,564	\$	964,897	\$	894,058	
Liabilities and Fund Balances Liabilities								
Accounts payable	\$	7,755	\$ -	\$	7,755	\$	10,136	
Due to other funds		-	-		-		33,715	
Due to other governmental units		-	75,208		75,208		-	
Accrued liabilities		20,290	-		20,290		32,087	
Deferred revenue			 18,690		18,690		23,996	
Total liabilities		28,045	93,898		121,943		99,934	
Fund Balances		436,288	 406,666		842,954		794,124	
Total liabilities and fund								
balances	\$	464,333	\$ 500,564	\$	964,897	\$	894,058	



Special Revenue Funds Combining Statement of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances Year Ended March 31, 2004

						Totals				
		Public								
		Safety		Road	2004			2003		
Revenue	_									
Property taxes	\$	588,491	\$	154,823	\$	743,314	\$	724,315		
Licenses and permits	,	3,896	•	-	Ť	3,896	•	15		
State sources		718		-		718		1,078		
Local sources		75,000	-		75,000			-		
Fines and forfeits		22,045	-		22,045			22,286		
Interest and rents		2,842		4,067	6,909			10,397		
Other revenue		3,821		5,026	8,847			6,971		
Total revenue		696,813		163,916		860,729		765,062		
Expenditures										
Public safety		945,295		=		945,295		760,322		
Public works				147,923		147,923		48,953		
Total expenditures		945,295		147,923		1,093,218		809,275		
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenue Over Expenditures		(248,482)		15,993		(232,489)		(44,213)		
Other Financing Sources Operating transfers in Proceeds from issuance of long-		241,939		-		241,939		165,000		
term debt		39,380			_	39,380				
Total other financing sources		281,319		<u>-</u>		281,319		165,000		
Excess of Revenue and Other Financing Sources		22.027		15.000		40.020		120 707		
Over Expenditures		32,837		15,993		48,830		120,787		
Fund Balance - Beginning of year		403,451		390,673		794,124		673,337		
Fund Balance - End of year	\$	436,288	\$	406,666	\$	842,954	\$	794,124		



Public Safety Fund Schedule of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance-Budget and Actual Year Ended March 31, 2004

		2004 Budget	2004 Actual		Variance Favorable (Unfavorable)			2003 Actual
Revenue		<u> </u>		7.000	(0.			7.000
Property taxes	\$	589,680	\$	588,491	\$	(1,189)	\$	573,435
Licenses and permits	•	4,200	•	3,896	Ť	(304)	Ť	15
State sources		-		718		718		1,078
Local sources		75,000		75,000		-		-
Fines and forfeits		19,700		22,045		2,345		22,286
Interest and rents		1,300		2,842		1,542		4,120
Other revenue		4,500		3,821		(679)		1,769
Total revenue		694,380		696,813		2,433		602,703
Expenditures								
Police		780,699		755,845		24,854		616,298
Fire		173,500		167,957		5,543		124,317
Ambulance		21,500		21,493		7		19,707
Total expenditures		975,699		945,295		30,404		760,322
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenue Over Expenditures		(281,319)		(248,482)		32,837		(157,619)
Other Financing Sources								
Operating transfers in		241,939		241,939		-		165,000
Proceeds from issuance of long-term debt		39,380		39,380				
Total other financing sources		281,319		281,319		-		165,000
Excess of Revenue and Other Financing Sources Over Expenditures		-		32,837		32,837		7,381
Fund Balance - Beginning of year		102 1E1				,		
. and balance - beginning or year		403,451	_	403,451		-		396,070
Fund Balance - End of year	\$	403,451	\$	436,288	\$	32,837	\$	403,451



Road Fund Schedule of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance-Budget and Actual Year Ended March 31, 2004

	Variance								
	2004			2004		Favorable		2003	
	Budget			Actual		(Unfavorable)		Actual	
Revenue									
Property taxes	\$	155,000	\$	154,823	\$	(177)	\$	150,880	
Interest and rents		5,500		4,067		(1,433)		6,277	
Other revenue		4,000		5,026		1,026		5,202	
Total revenue		164,500		163,916		(584)		162,359	
Expenditures Public works		155,000		147,923		7,077		48,953	
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenue Over Expenditures		9,500		15,993		6,493		113,406	
Fund Balance - Beginning of year		390,673		390,673				277,267	
Fund Balance - End of year	\$	400,173	\$	406,666	\$	6,493	\$	390,673	



Trust and Agency Funds Combining Balance Sheet March 31, 2004

	Totals							
			Т	rust and				
	Tax Fund			Agency		2004		2003
Assets								
Cash	\$	167,583	\$	6,070	\$	173,653	\$	-
Due from other governmental units		=		=		-		3,320
Total assets	\$	167,583	\$	6,070	\$	173,653	\$	3,320
Liabilities								
Accounts Payable	\$	4,071	\$	5,800	\$	9,871	\$	-
Due to other governmental units		161,063		270		161,333		-
Due to other funds		2,449		-		2,449		3,320
Total liabilities	\$	167,583	\$	6,070	\$	173,653	\$	3,320







Suite 120 511 Renaissance Drive St. Joseph, MI 49085 Tel: 289-982.2800 plantemoran.com

Members of the Township Board Coloma Charter Township 4919 Paw Paw Lake Road Coloma, Michigan 49038

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of the Coloma Charter Township for the year ended March 31, 2004, we considered the Township's internal control structure in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the general purpose financial statements. The consideration we gave to the internal control structure was not sufficient for us to provide any form of assurance on it. However, we noted certain matters involving the internal control structure and its operation that we consider to be reportable conditions under standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants. Reportable conditions are significant deficiencies in the design or operation of the internal control structure that have come to our attention and, in our judgment, could adversely affect the Township's ability to record, process, summarize, and report financial data consistent with management's assertions inherent in the financial statements. This report contains items considered to be reportable conditions, as defined above, as well as other items we feel warrant your consideration.

SEGREGATION OF DUTIES

Control over cash disbursement transactions is limited because of insufficient segregation of duties. The Township requires two signatures on all checks before they may be mailed for payment. Authority to sign checks has been granted to he Township Supervisor, Clerk, Treasurer, Deputy Treasurer, and Deputy Clerk. If the Deputy Treasurer and Deputy Clerk were to sign a check, there would not be adequate separation of duties. Under this scenario, the same individuals would accept and record invoices, prepare checks, prepare bill listings for Board approval, receive bank statements, and perform the bank reconciliation. We recommend that the Township review the current policy and remove one of their names from the acceptable signature listing or have the Township Treasurer receive, open, and review bank statements and cancelled checks before submitting them to the Deputy Treasurer for bank account reconciliation.

TIMELY BANK ACCOUNT RECONCILIATIONS

During our testing of receipts and disbursements subsequent to year end, we noted that no bank reconciliations had been prepared to date for fiscal 2005. Reconciliations should be both prepared and reviewed in a timely manner to ensure that any errors are identified and corrected.

FUNDING FUTURE LIABILITIES

Through our review of the compensated absences system, we noted that several employees have a significant amount of sick and vacation hours accumulated. The Township has an obligation to pay employees for their unused sick and vacation time upon resignation/termination. The Township's total obligation as of March 31, 2004 was approximately \$140,000, with approximately \$95,000 due to two employees. We recommend that the Township devise a plan for funding this obligation.

CONTINUED OPERATING LOSSES

Once again, the Sewer Fund ended the year with a significant operating loss. In fact, the operating loss (before interest expense) increased approximately \$6,000 to \$140,000 during the fiscal year ending March 31, 2004. It is clear that Sewer Fund revenue is not supporting expenses adequately. We encourage the Township Board to closely monitor these results and make rate adjustments when appropriate.

ACCOUNTING SIMPLIFICATIONS

The Township currently uses two general ledger funds to record sewer activity, even though they are combined on the year-end financial statements. In addition to creating additional accounting work, having multiple funds makes it more difficult to get an overview of the Sewer Fund's performance and results throughout the year. We commend the Township for reducing the number of funds used to record sewer activity from three to two in fiscal 2004. It is our recommendation that the Township consolidate the remaining two funds on the general ledger and account for all sewer activity in one fund. We would be happy to assist the Township in the combination of these funds.

UNALLOWED EXPENDITURES

Elected officials, as well as management, should become familiar with what might be considered potentially unlawful expenditures. The State of Michigan website has provided a reference for local government officials and employees of selected references that address some of the questionable expenditures of local government. Some of the unlawful expenditures noted are as follows: contributions to non-profit organizations, donations to a private ambulance or EMS service not under contract with the governmental unit, donations — including use of property or equipment to Little League, Scouts, Big Brothers/Sisters, office refreshments and picnics, flowers to the sick or departed, presents to officials and employees or retirement recognition events, etc. A more inclusive listing can be found at the State's website @ https://www.michigan.gov/treasury/1,1607,7-121-1751_2194-7603--,00.html.

MUNICIPAL FINANCE QUALIFYING STATEMENT

Please remember that the Municipal Finance Act (Act 34 of 2001) includes a requirement for the Township to file an annual Municipal Finance Qualifying Statement by December 31st of each year. This form can be found on-line @ http://www.michigan.gov/treasury/0,1607,7-121-1751_8013---,00.html.



SPECIAL ASSESSMENT LEDGER

The Township currently has two special assessment districts. While a few manual schedules are maintained, the Township currently does not have any ledgers tracking the remaining receivable balances. We encourage the Township to develop a system to maintain a running balance detail. There are manual ledgers that can be purchased to assist with this function, or a computerized spreadsheet could be created to achieve the same result. We would be happy to assist you in setting up a system to track these balances.

CAPITAL ASSETS

The Township is required to formalize in writing a capitalization policy for the new GASB 34 pronouncement taking effect in the Township in the 2004-2005 fiscal year. The Township currently does not have fixed asset detail relating to the General Fixed Asset Account Group. In accordance with GASB 34 (see below), fixed assets will be required to be recorded and depreciated. To prepare for GASB 34 implementation and to ensure adequate insurance coverage of fixed assets, it is recommended that the Township perform a fixed asset inventory.

TAX DISTRIBUTIONS

The Township needs a system to insure remittances to other governmental units are distributed on a timely basis. We noted an instance where the Township was delinquent in distributing tax revenue collected on behalf of the Library. As you know, Michigan statute establishes guidelines for the timing of payments of the taxes collected on behalf of other taxing units. It is imperative that an official be assigned the responsibility of ensuring that the Township complies with these requirements.

GASB 34 REMINDER

As we have previously discussed with you, the Government Accounting Standards Board (GASB) has issued a major new pronouncement (GASB Statement No. 34) that will drastically change the way the Township's financial statements will look. For the Township of Coloma, this pronouncement is effective as of April 1, 2004. Some of the changes, as a result of GASB 34, include the addition of a Management's Discussion and Analysis section and the preparation of full accrual, government-wide financial statements which include all long-term assets and liabilities.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Charter Township of Coloma Board and management of the Township. We would like to express our thanks and appreciation for the courtesy and cooperation extended to us by you and members of your organization during the audit. We appreciate the opportunity to present these recommendations for your consideration and will be pleased to discuss them further at your convenience.

Plante & Moran, PLLC

August 05, 2004

